

## Project Definition Information Sheet (HPDC)

The objective of our MAGMAproject is to help you solve your casting defects issues, optimize your casting process and find a robust solution that fits to your needs. Using MAGMASOFT® & the related modules, we are going well beyond solidification modeling. We can compile and document step-by-step improvements and potential solutions - from a simple solidification simulation, to a full factorial design of experiments (DoE) or an autonomous optimization of your casting process using our well proven MAGMA APPROACH.

MAGMASOFT® is capable of considering many variables. In order to obtain the best results for your project, a detailed process description is required to fill up in this information sheet. If the exact values are not available, please estimate them closely. Please prepare the CAD file in .stl / .stp format for each component respectively and use the common coordinate system when you export from an assembly model. Please provide as cast model but if only machined model is available, please specify all the machined surfaces and drilled holes.

We will contact you shortly prior to starting the project to confirm these parameters.

<b>Contact Name</b>	
<b>Company</b>	
<b>Phone No</b>	
<b>Email address</b>	
<b>Project name</b>	
<b>MAGMA Representative</b>	
<b>Objective of the project:</b>	

## Part 1a: Project Details

Please  the appropriate box

Project name / Part number		
Drawing	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
Unit	<input type="checkbox"/> mm	<input type="checkbox"/> inch
Prepare solid CAD in single coordinate based on your purchased interface reader	<input type="checkbox"/> STL	<input type="checkbox"/> Step
Please prepare the CAD file in .stl / .stp format for each component respectively		

Please provide the CAD file as a zipped folder or upload on X Exchange

Breakdown of CAD / Geometry – Water tight with min errors:

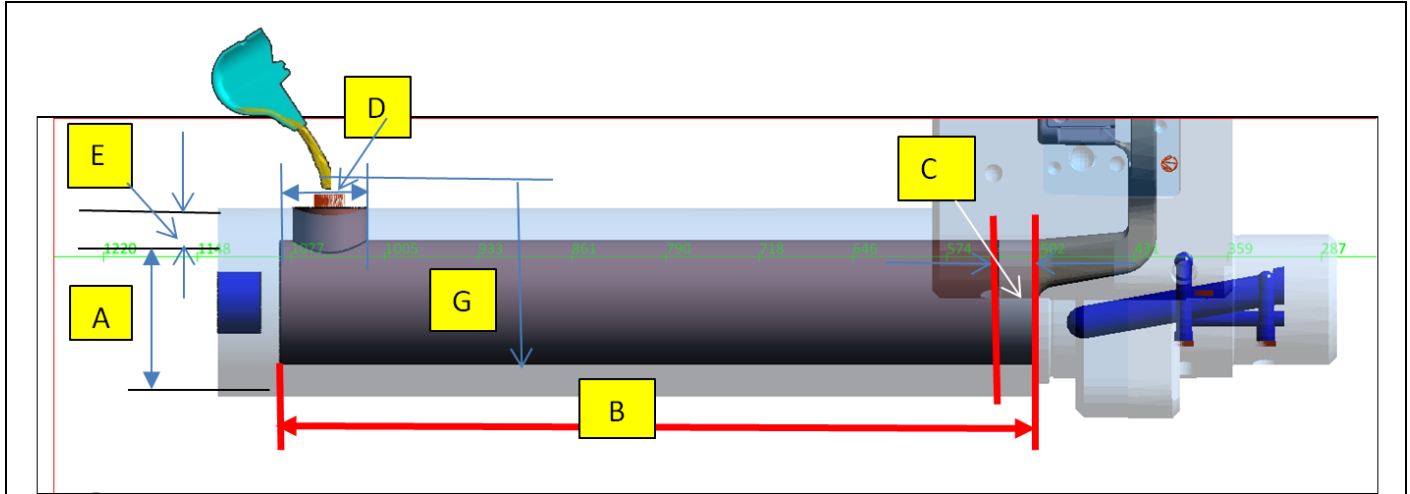
	01	Overflow
	02	Casting
	03	Ingate (s)
	04	Runner

Note: Pls provide below as separate .stl/stp file (solid watertight model)

	05	Fix Insert
	06	Shot Bush
	07	Slide Core 1
	08	Slide Core 2
	09	Fix Die Cool
	10	Moving Insert
	11	Eject pins(s)
	12	Mov cool
	13	Spreader cool
	14	Spreader cone
	15	Spot Cooling

### Part 1b: Shot Sleeve Data/Definition

Please  the appropriate box



Please provide sleeve dwg (if available).

LOC	Description of Shot Sleeve parameters	Value <input type="checkbox"/> mm <input type="checkbox"/> inch
"A"	Plunger Diameter	
"B"	Active Chamber Length (surface of pl to surface of spreader)	
"C"	Biscuit Thickness ( average value)	
"D" (*)	Plunger position when pour hole is covered	
"E" (*)	Wall Thickness chamber	
"F" (*)	Distance between ladle lip and base of shot sleeve	

### Part 1c: Ladle Definition (Optional (\*))

Please  the appropriate box

1. Pouring by Ladle <input type="checkbox"/>		2. Pouring by Launder <input type="checkbox"/>	
Start Dosing	(after die close)	Dosing Duration	(secs)
Dosing Definition	(secs) (*)		
Dosing Time	(secs) (*)		
Dwell Time	(secs) (*)		

Cooling Definition :Fix & Moving dies and slide core inclusive of spot cooling INFLOW/OUTFLOW

Note : Pls indicate on your die drawing (.dwg) arrow direction of where the **in flow** and **out flow** (Optional (\*))

<p>Figure 001 : Fix side cooling IN &amp; OUT Flow (*)</p>	<p>Figure 002 : Moving side cooling IN &amp; OUT Flow (*)</p>	<p>Figure 003 : Side Core IN &amp; OUT Flow (*)</p>	<p>Figure 004 : Spot Cooling IN &amp; OUT Flow * 3 (*)</p>

### Part 2a: Material Definitions

Please  the appropriate box

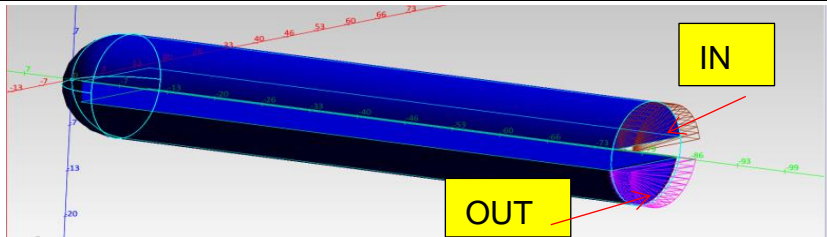
Description of Material	Material	Temperature °C
Cast		Initial:
Dies		Initial:
Side core		Initial:
Insert		Initial:
Plunger		Initial:
Medium of Cooling		Initial:
Medium of Heating		Initial:

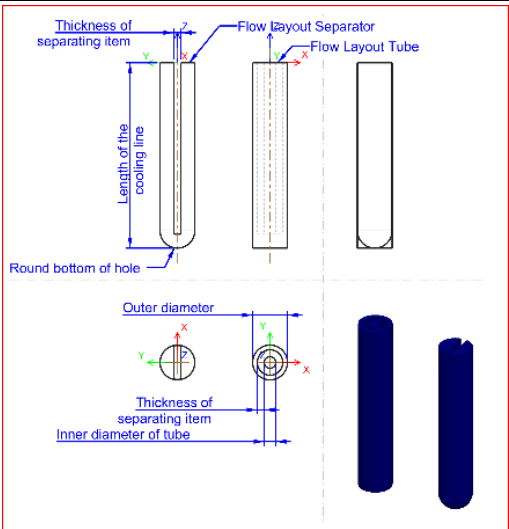
**Part 2b : Definition Die Cooling/Heating (Optional (\*))**

Please  the appropriate box

Description of Cooling	Material	Temperature °C
Fix Cooling Channel <input type="checkbox"/> Water → Flow rate: <input type="checkbox"/> Oil → Flow rate:		Initial:
Mov Cooling Channel <input type="checkbox"/> Water → Flow rate: <input type="checkbox"/> Oil → Flow rate:		Initial:
Spot Cooling (mov1) <input type="checkbox"/> Water → Flow rate: <input type="checkbox"/> Oil → Flow rate:		Initial:
Slide Core 1 Channel <input type="checkbox"/> Water → Flow rate: <input type="checkbox"/> Oil → Flow rate:		Initial:
Slide Core 2 Channel <input type="checkbox"/> Water → Flow rate: <input type="checkbox"/> Oil → Flow rate:		Initial:

(Note : For more detail Time step for cooling pls refer to Appendix “A”)

			
<b>Plain</b>	<b>Coordinate Plane</b>	<b>X/Y</b>	<b>Unit</b>
<b>D</b>	<b>Outer Diameter</b>		<b>Mm (*)</b>
<b>L</b>	<b>Length of cooling line</b>		<b>Mm (*)</b>
<b>W</b>	<b>Thickness of separating Item</b>		<b>Mm (*)</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Round bottom Hole (ROUNDED)		



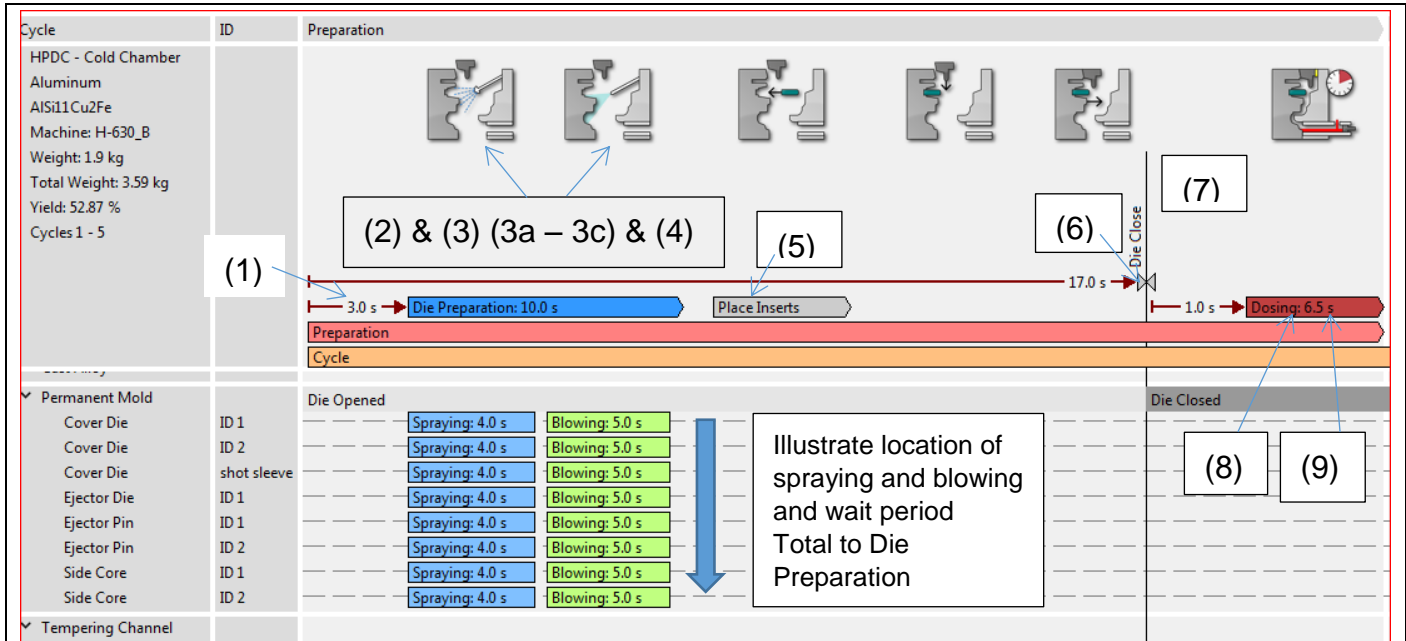
Please provide CAD file of spot cooling / Die Dwg to indicate location and depth and connection if they are connected as a loop. (Optional (\*))

### Part 3a: Process Parameter Set Up

Please  the appropriate box

1. Spray via Nozzle (Cartridge) <input type="checkbox"/>	2. Spray via Copper Tube <input type="checkbox"/>
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To Explain what is required for spray take a look at the notes above Time Line.



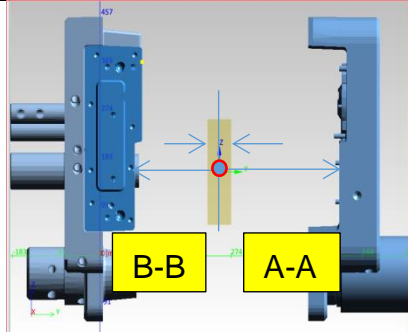
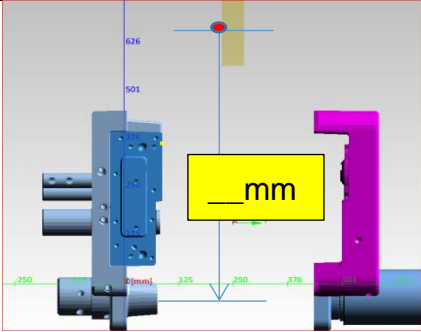
Description of Spray /Blow process and Insert loading	Cycle Time	Duration
<input type="checkbox"/> Spray <input type="checkbox"/> Blow		
(1) Casting detect until Spray Head Down	sec	sec
(2) Fix Die (Insert)	sec	sec
(3) Mov Die (Insert)	sec	sec
(3a) Side core	sec	sec
(3b) Side core	sec	sec
(4) Plunger Tip	sec	sec
<input type="checkbox"/> Spray <input type="checkbox"/> Blow		
(2) Fix Die (Insert)	sec	sec
(3) Moving Die (Insert)	sec	sec
(3a) Slide Core	sec	sec
(3b) Slide Core	sec	sec
(4) Spreader Cone	sec	sec
(5) Insert location	mat	
(6) (Begin of Preparation – Die Closed)	sec	sec



(7) Start Dosing (after die closed)	sec	sec
(8) Dosing Time ( Pour start to Pour end)	sec	sec
(9) Dwell Time (Period of time metal in sleeve)	sec	sec

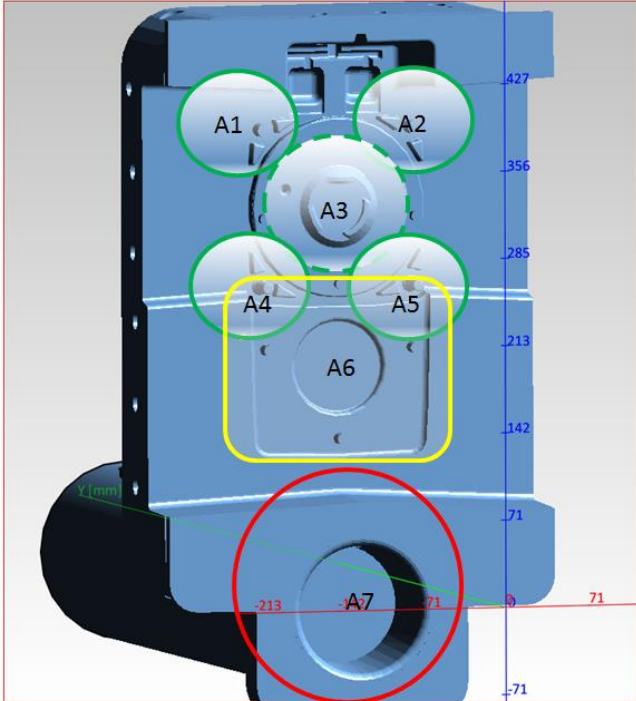
### Part 3b: Die Preparation (Optional (\*))

Please  the appropriate box

Type of Spray	Nozzle (Standard) <input type="checkbox"/>	Copper Cartridge <input type="checkbox"/>
		
Thick of spray cartridge		Shot_Center – to Cartridge Home: ___ mm
Width “A-A” mm	(*)	
Width “B-B” mm	(*)	

### Part 3c: Fix Die Insert (Optional (\*))

Please  the appropriate box

Please replace this picture with your CAD file of Fix Dies (and all related parts of dies related to spray on the fix side.)	Which	Type of Spray	
		Classical Spray	
		Spray Surfaces	
		Spray Nozzles	
	Spray Surface (rectangular) Nozzle Spray (circle)		
	Area	Spray (s)	Blow (s)
	A1		
	A2		
	A3		
A4			
A5			
A6			
A7			

The above is just a illustration (example). Please provide us section of die where different kinds of spray is being applied as well as the video of spraying and blowing separately for the fix ( 1 video) and one other video for Moving side.

	Heavy Spray
	Medium Spray
	Light Spray

### Part 3d: Mov Die – Insert ( includes slide core 1 & 2) (Optional (\*))

Please  the appropriate box

<p><b>Note : Please supply us a video of the moving spray process from moment die opens – Die fully closed again</b></p>	Which	Type of Spray	
		Classical Spray	
		Spray Surfaces	
		Spray Nozzles	
	Spray Surface (rectangular)		
	Nozzle Spray (circle)		
	Area	Spray (s)	Blow (s)
	A1		
	A2		
A3			
A4			
Sp D	mm		
Sp U	mm		

<p><b>Optional (*)</b></p>	Number Nozzles per row - NN	(*)
	Distance between Nozzles - DN	(*)
	Number of Rows - NR	(*)
	Distance between rows- DR	(*)
	Thickness of Head - BH	(*)
	<u>Create circuits and nozzles on back side.</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>



### Part 3e: Filling Definition

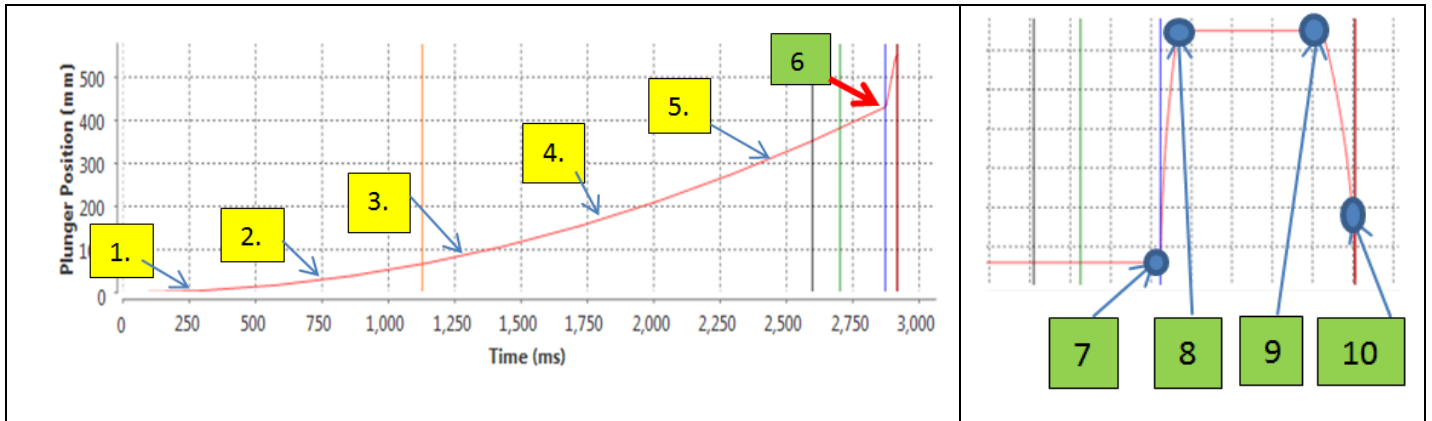
Please  the appropriate box

Machine Type	Remarks
Shot chamber length	mm
Sleeve Diameter	mm
Plunger position when pour hole is covered	mm
Holding furnace temperature (Dosing temperature)	C
1 <sup>st</sup> phase Injection speed	m/s
Constant Velocity	m/s
Constant Acceleration	m/s
Max machine acceleration	sec
High Speed Switch over point	mm
Metal at the gate	mm
2 <sup>nd</sup> phase Injection speed	m/s
Start deceleration at	mm
Deceleration Speed	m/s

\*Please provide shot curve from machine together with this form.

#### Example of Shot Curve

(Optional Shot Curve) - (Advanced) – Multi-stage Injection system



\*Please provide if available:

Point	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Fml End
Speed–User Sel											
Position mm											
Shot Spd m/s											

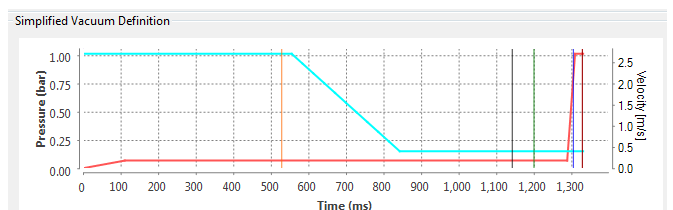
Hi Spd Change Point			
Dry Shot Stroke	mm	Pressure set up time	mm
Biscuit Size	mm	Press. Up Time	ms
Fwd Limit Stroke	mm	Total Cycle Time	sec

Intensification Definition (Ramp)

Starting Pressure [p(s)] (Accumulator Pressure)	bar
Pressure set up time (ST)	sec
Working Pressure [p (w)]	bar
Reduction Control time	Sec Start pressure reduction
Pressure Reduction time (RT)	Sec

Simplified Vacuum Control (If used than mandatory)

Rate of Evacuation	mbar
Final Vacuum Pressure	mbar
On Control – Time	secs
On Control – Plunger position	mm

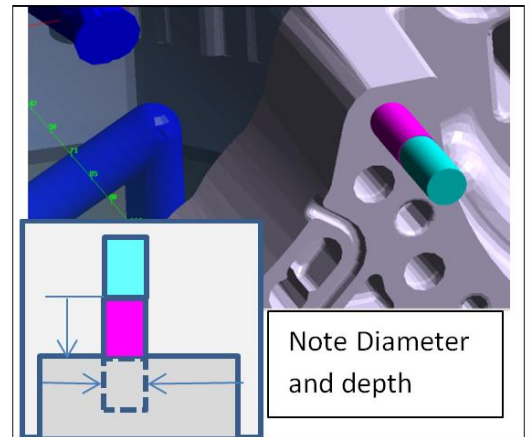


HPDC Machine – Cold Chamber

Machine Type (model/Brand)	Unit
Min Piston Diameter	mm
Max Piston Diameter	mm
Max Piston velocity	m/s
Max piston acceleration	m/s <sup>2</sup>
Locking Force	kN
Safety Factor	%
Distance between tie bars	mm
Max Hydraulic Injection Pressure	bar
Max. dynamic injection force	kN
Max multi Injection Force	kN

Local Squeezing Definition (provide location on CAD exact coordinates of Local Squeeze point (s))

Material	Diameter (mm)	Stroke (mm)	Mat ID
Squeeze Reservoir 1 #			
Squeeze Reservoir 2 #			
Continue	Start Time (s)	Duration (s)	Pressure (bar)
Squeeze Reservoir 1 #			
Squeeze Reservoir 2 #			



Die Opens & Casting Ejection Definition – Stress Analysis

Die Open by (time)	Sec	View of DC preferred
Die Open by (temp)	Centigrade	
Die Open by (Thermo)	Temp fall below	
Applicable with Stress Analysis		
Time to eject casting	sec	
Time reference		
Duration of ejection	sec	
Stroke of Ejection	sec	Video with safety gate opens

Please email the completed form and CAD file to us at [project@magmasoft.com.sg](mailto:project@magmasoft.com.sg) or call us at +65 6564 3435 if you need assistance to complete the submission.

In addition, please feel free to share with us if you have the casting results, pictures of casting defects, microstructure or other technical information that you think might be helpful to kick start the project.

You may use MAGMA's upload/download tool for big file size upload thru our website (customer support section): <https://www.magmasoft.com.sg/en/support/intro/>

Note that you would need to register an account before you could access to the feature: <https://www.magmasoft.com.sg/en/support/registration/>

**Please feel free to contact us should you have any queries.**

*Last updated on October 2019*